

Where do the critters live?

Objective

Participants will determine where ocean critters might be based on ocean temperatures.

Correlations

National Science Education Standards

Grades 5-8: A, C

Grades 9-12: A, C

California State Science Education Standards

Grade 6: 5b, e, 6b

Grade 7: 2a, d, e, 7b

Grades 9-12: Life Sciences 6a-g, 7d

Ocean Literacy Principles and Fundamental Concepts

Introduction

Any aspect of the physical environment that affects living organisms is called a “physical factor”. Aquatic organisms are greatly affected by various physical factors such as temperature, salinity, dissolved oxygen, depth, and several others. In the open coastal ocean, temperature can be a strong determinate of animal distribution. This is a web-based activity that uses ocean temperatures to understand where various ocean organisms could be found. Students are asked to answer a series of questions about the potential location of organisms. They will use links that provide water monitoring data for various locations. The real-time data will then be compared to the optimal temperature of each organism. From this comparison, students can determine the potential location of each organism.

Procedure

1. Study the table below containing the optimal temperature ranges for these ocean organisms.

Critter name	Critter optimal temperature (°C)	Potential Location
Kelp Bass	16-20	_____
California Halibut	10-25	_____
California Sheephead	10-26	_____
CA Spiny Lobster	8-14	_____

References

National Science Education Standards

http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=4962

Temperature ranges for fish

<http://www.saltwatersportsman.com/article.jsp?ID=21011164>

Temperature for California Spiny Lobster

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/els/01657836/2003/00000065/00000001/art00239>

Temperature range for Giant Kelp

<http://sanctuaries.noaa.gov/about/ecosystems/kelpdesc.html>

Temperature range and more information on eelgrass

[http://www.city.newport-beach.ca.us/HBR/Eelgrass Update 8-03.pdf](http://www.city.newport-beach.ca.us/HBR/Eelgrass%20Update%208-03.pdf)

Converting °F to °C and back

<http://www.manuelsweb.com/temp.htm>

$$(^{\circ}\text{F} - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} = ^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$^{\circ}\text{C} \times \frac{9}{5} + 32 = ^{\circ}\text{F}$$